

Пропорция - это равенство
между двумя отношениями
четырёх величин:

a b c d

Diagram illustrating the structure of a proportion $a : b = c : d$. The terms are color-coded: a and d are red, while b and c are blue. A blue bracket above the middle terms b and c is labeled "СРЕДНИЕ ЧЛЕНЫ" (Middle Terms). A red bracket below the outer terms a and d is labeled "КРАЙНИЕ ЧЛЕНЫ" (Extreme Terms).

Diagram illustrating the fractional representation of the proportion $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{c}{d}$. The terms are color-coded: a and d are red, while b and c are blue.