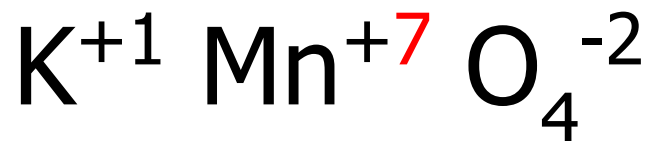


Определение степеней окисления атомов химических элементов

- The oxidation state of atoms of chemical elements in the simple substance = 0
- The algebraic sum of oxidation states of all elements in the ion is the ion charge
- The algebraic sum of oxidation states of all elements in the composite material is 0.



$$1+x+4(-2)=0$$