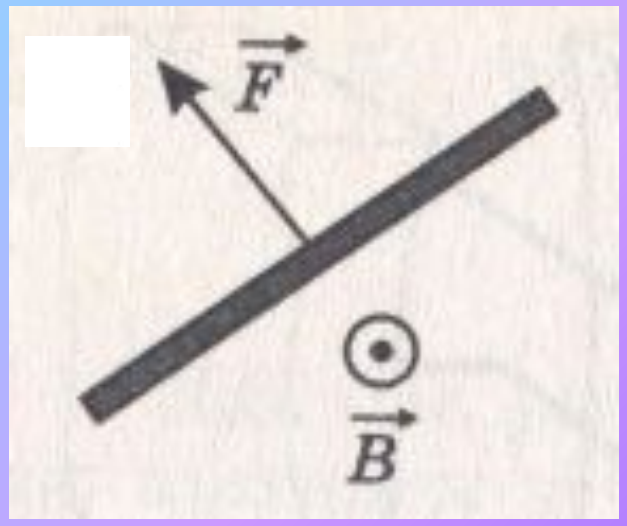
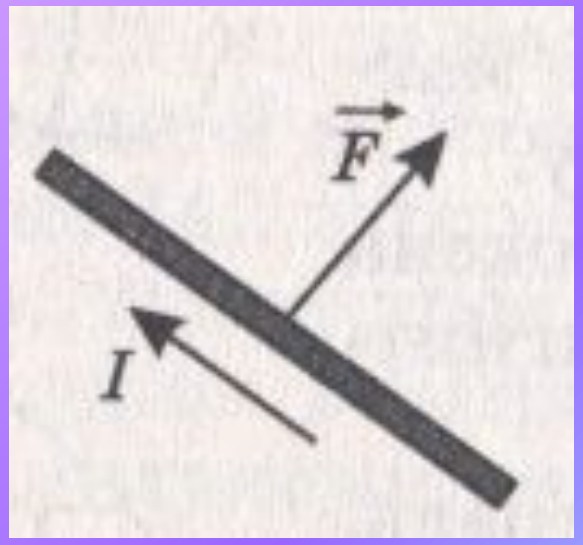
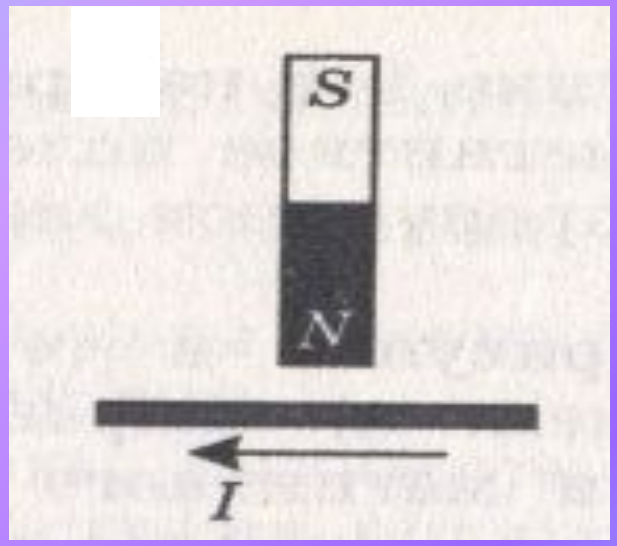
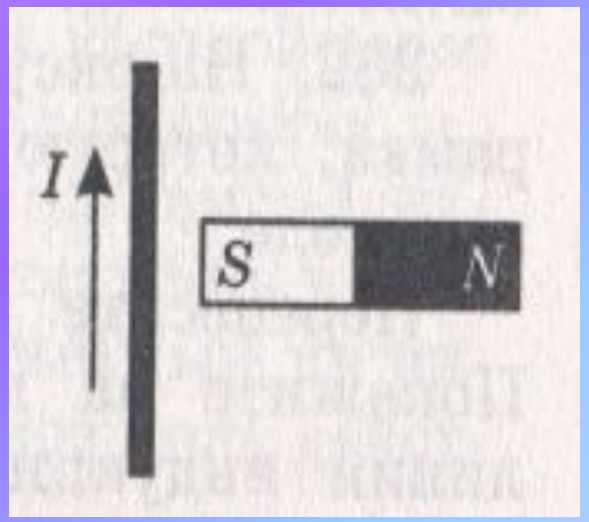
№12

Для каждого случая самостоятельно сформулировать задачу и решить её