

that/those may be used as a ***prop-word*** (***word-substitute***)

- In thinking of his helpless victim the expression like ***that of a cat*** who was just going to purr stole over his face
- Her actions were ***those of a spoilt girl*** (**prepositional phrase**)
- She knew how to deal with rich people and ***those who were poor*** (**clause**)
- This dress is not half as good as ***that made-to-order*** in Paris (**participle II**)
- I entered by the door opposite to ***that opening*** into the garden (**participle I**)

Pay attention!

Demonstratives as prop-words should be followed by:

- Prepositional phrases
- Participles I and II
- clauses